

ACURON Herbicide

Date: 8/30/2017
Replaces: 5/4/2016

1. PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier on label: **ACURON Herbicide**
Product No.: A19707A
Use: Herbicide
Manufacturer: Syngenta Crop Protection, LLC
Post Office Box 18300
Greensboro NC 27419
Manufacturer Phone: 1-800-334-9481

Emergency Phone: 1-800-888-8372

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classifications: Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Category 2
Oral: Category 4
Skin Sensitizer: Category 1B
Specific Target Organ Toxicity: Repeated Category 2
Reproductive Toxicity: Category 1B

Signal Word (OSHA): Danger

Hazard Statements: Harmful if swallowed
Causes skin irritation
May cause an allergic skin reaction
May damage fertility or the unborn child
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Hazard Symbols:



Precautionary Statements: Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Do not breathe mist, vapors, spray.
Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection.
If swallowed: Call a poison center, doctor or Syngenta if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice.

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If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
See Section 4 First Aid Measures.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
Store locked up.
Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local regulations.

Other Hazard Statements: Flammable hydrogen gas may be formed on contact with incompatible metals. See "Conditions to Avoid", Section 10.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Common Name	CAS Number	Concentration
1,2-Propanediol	Propylene Glycol	57-55-6	<10%
2H-1,4-Benzoxazine, 4-(dichloroacetyl)-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-	Benoxacor	98730-04-2	<5%
Other ingredients	Other ingredients	Trade Secret	47.42%
2-chloro-4-ethylamino-6-isopropylamino-s-triazine	Atrazine	1912-24-9	10.93%
Acetamide, 2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)-,(S)	S-Metolachlor	87392-12-9	23.4%
2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitrobenzoyl]-1,3-cyclohexanedione	Mesotrione	104206-82-8	2.6%
Bicyclo[3.2.1]oct-3-en-2-one, 4-hydroxy-3-[[2-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methyl]-6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-	Bicyclopyrone	352010-68-5	0.65%

Ingredients not precisely identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Have the product container, label or Safety Data Sheet with you when calling Syngenta (800-888-8372), a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.

Ingestion: If swallowed: Call Syngenta (800-888-8372), a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Do not give any liquid to the person. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so after calling 800-888-8372 or by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Eye Contact: If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call Syngenta (800-888-8372), a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Skin Contact: If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call Syngenta (800-888-8372), a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Inhalation: If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call Syngenta (800-888-8372), a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

Most important symptoms/effects:

Skin irritation
Allergic skin reaction

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Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

There is no specific antidote if this product is ingested.

Treat symptomatically.

Persons suffering a temporary allergic reaction may respond to treatment with antihistamines or steroid creams and/or systemic steroids.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media:

Use dry chemical, foam or CO2 extinguishing media. If water is used to fight fire, dike and collect runoff.

Specific Hazards:

During a fire, irritating and possibly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:

Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus. Evacuate nonessential personnel from the area to prevent human exposure to fire, smoke, fumes or products of combustion.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures:

Follow exposure controls/personal protection outlined in Section 8.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:

Control the spill at its source. Contain the spill to prevent from spreading or contaminating soil or from entering sewage and drainage systems or any body of water. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions outlined in Section 8. If a liquid cover entire spill with absorbing material and place into compatible disposal container. If a solid sweep up material and place in a compatible disposal container. Scrub area with hard water detergent (e.g. commercial products such as Tide, Joy, Spic and Span). Pick up wash liquid with additional absorbent and place into compatible disposal container. Once all material is cleaned up and placed in a disposal container, seal container and arrange for disposition.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling:

Spray solutions of this product should be mixed, stored and applied using only plastic, plastic-lined steel, stainless steel or fiberglass/plastic containers. Concentrate should not be stored or maintained in long-term contact with galvanized steel, carbon steel, aluminum, brass or cast iron.

Store the material in a well-ventilated, secure area out of reach of children and domestic animals. Do not store food, beverages or tobacco products in the storage area. Prevent eating, drinking, tobacco use, and cosmetic application in areas where there is a potential for exposure to the material. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Store locked up.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION ARE INTENDED FOR THE MANUFACTURE, FORMULATION AND PACKAGING OF THIS PRODUCT.

FOR COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS AND/OR ON-FARM APPLICATIONS CONSULT THE PRODUCT LABEL.

Occupational Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other	Source
Propylene Glycol	Not Established	Not Established	10 mg/m ³ TWA	AIHA

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Benoxacor	Not Established	Not Established	1 mg/m ³ TWA	Syngenta
Other ingredients	Not Established	Not Established	Not Established	Not Applicable
Atrazine	Not Established	2 mg/m ³ TWA (inhalable)	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
S-Metolachlor	Not Established	Not Established	5 mg/m ³ TWA	Syngenta
Mesotrione	Not Established	Not Established	5 mg/m ³ TWA	Syngenta
Bicyclopyrone	Not Established	Not Established	2 mg/m ³ TWA	Syngenta

Appropriate engineering controls:

Use effective engineering controls to comply with occupational exposure limits (if applicable).

Individual protection measures:

Ingestion:

Prevent eating, drinking, tobacco usage and cosmetic application in areas where there is a potential for exposure to the material. Always wash thoroughly after handling.

Eye Contact:

Where eye contact is likely, use chemical splash goggles. Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower.

Skin Contact:

Where contact is likely, wear chemical-resistant gloves (such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber, natural rubber, polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride [PVC] or Viton), coveralls, socks and chemical-resistant footwear.

Inhalation:

A respirator is not normally required when handling this substance. Use effective engineering controls to comply with occupational exposure limits.

In case of emergency spills, use a NIOSH certified respirator with any N, R, P or HE filter.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Olive green to tan opaque liquid

Odor: Paint-like

Odor Threshold: Not Available

pH: 5.0 (1% solution in deionized H₂O @ 77°F [25°C])

Melting point/freezing point: Not Available

Initial boiling point and boiling range: Not Available

Flash Point (Test Method): Not Available

Flammable Limits (% in Air): Not Available

Flammability: Not Available

Vapor Pressure: Atrazine 2.9 x 10⁽⁻⁷⁾ mmHg @ 68°F (20°C)
 Bicyclopyrone 3.75 x 10⁽⁻⁸⁾ mmHg @ 68°F (20°C)
 Mesotrione < 4.3 x 10⁽⁻⁸⁾ mmHg @ 68°F (20°C)
 S-Metolachlor 2.8 x 10⁽⁻⁵⁾ mmHg @ 77°F (25°C)

Vapor Density: Not Available

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Relative Density: 1.095 g/ml
 Solubility (ies): Atrazine 33 mg/l @ 68°F (20°C)
 Bicyclopyrone Not soluble
 Mesotrione 160 mg/l @ 68°F (20°C) (99.7% pure)
 S-Metolachlor 0.48 g/l @ 77°F (25°C)

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Not Available

Autoignition Temperature: Not Available

Decomposition Temperature: Not Available

Viscosity: Not Available

Other: None

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not reactive.

Chemical stability: Stable under normal use and storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Will not occur.

Conditions to Avoid: Not Available.

Incompatible materials: Concentrate should not be stored in galvanized steel, carbon steel, aluminum or unlined steel containers. Spray solutions should not be mixed, stored or applied in containers other than plastic, plastic-lined steel, stainless steel or fiberglass.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Flammable hydrogen gas may be formed on contact with incompatible metals. See "Conditions to Avoid", Section 10.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Health effects information

Likely routes of exposure: Dermal, Inhalation

Symptoms of exposure: Rash, redness or itching, Skin irritation

Delayed, immediate and chronic effects of exposure: Developmental toxicity, Skin irritation, Allergic skin reaction

Numerical measures of toxicity (acute toxicity/irritation studies (finished product))

Ingestion:	Oral (LD50 Female Rat) :	1750 mg/kg body weight
Dermal:	Dermal (LD50 Rat) :	> 5000 mg/kg body weight
Inhalation:	Inhalation (LC50 Rat) :	> 2.59 mg/l air - 4 hours
Eye Contact:	Moderately Irritating (Rabbit)	
Skin Contact:	Moderately Irritating (Rabbit)	
Skin Sensitization:	A skin sensitizer in animal tests (mouse)	

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Reproductive/Developmental Effects

Atrazine : None observed.

Bicyclopyrone: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility. Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Mesotrione : Did not show reproductive effects in animal experiments.

S-Metolachlor: Did not show reproductive effects in animal experiments.

Chronic/Subchronic Toxicity Studies

Atrazine : Cardiotoxicity in long term study with high doses (dogs).

Bicyclopyrone: No significant adverse effects were reported.

Mesotrione : No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.

S-Metolachlor: No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.

Carcinogenicity

Atrazine : Mammary tumors (female Sprague-Dawley rats), sex and strain specific.

None observed (male Sprague-Dawley rats, F-344 rats or mice).

Bicyclopyrone: Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies. There is no evidence that these findings are relevant to humans.

Mesotrione : Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments.

S-Metolachlor: Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments.

Chemical Name	NTP/IARC/OSHA Carcinogen
1,2-Propanediol	No
2H-1,4-Benzoxazine, 4-(dichloroacetyl)-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-	No
Other ingredients	No
2-chloro-4-ethylamino-6-isopropylamino-s-triazine	IARC Group 3
Acetamide, 2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)-, (S)	No
2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitrobenzoyl]-1,3-cyclohexanedione	No
Bicyclo[3.2.1]oct-3-en-2-one, 4-hydroxy-3-[[2-[(2-methoxyethoxy)methyl]-6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridinyl]carbonyl]-	No

Other Toxicity Information

None

Toxicity of Other Components

Benoxacor

Results in stomach, liver, and kidney toxicity at high doses. Caused tumors in nonglandular portion of stomach of rodents (histomorphologic region not found in humans). Exposure may cause slight eye irritation. Repeated skin contact may cause a sensitization (allergic) reaction in sensitive individuals.

Other ingredients

Not Established

Propylene Glycol

Reported to cause central nervous system depression (anesthesia, dizziness, confusion), headache and nausea. Also, eye irritation may occur with lacrimation but no residual discomfort or injury. Prolonged contact to skin may cause mild to moderate irritation and possible allergic reactions. Chronic dietary exposure caused kidney and liver injury in experimental animals.

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Target Organs

Active Ingredients

Atrazine :	Heart
Bicyclopyrone:	Heart
Mesotrione :	Blood, eye, kidney, liver.
S-Metolachlor:	Liver

Inert Ingredients

Benoxacor:	Gastrointestinal tract, liver, kidney
Other ingredients:	Not Established
Propylene Glycol:	CNS, kidney, liver

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Eco-Acute Toxicity

Atrazine :

Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC50 4.5 ppm
 Green Algae 5-day EC50 49 ppb
 Invertebrate (Water Flea) Daphnia Magna 48-hour EC50 6.9 ppm
 Bird (Bobwhite Quail) 12-day LD50 940 mg/kg

S-Metolachlor:

Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC50 1.23 mg/l
 Green Algae 96-hour ErC50 0.077 mg/l
 Invertebrate (Water Flea) 48-hour EC50 11.24 mg/l

Mesotrione :

Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC50 >120 mg/l
 Fish (Bluegill Sunfish) 96-hour LC50 >120 mg/l
 Invertebrate (Water Flea) Daphnia Magna 48-hour EC50 900 mg/l
 Green Algae 72-hour EbC50 4.5 mg/l

Bicyclopyrone:

Fish (Rainbow Trout) 96-hour LC50 > 100 mg/l
 Invertebrate (Water Flea) Daphnia Magna 48-hour EC50 > 100 mg/l
 Green Algae 96-hour EbC50 2.3 mg/l

Environmental Fate

Atrazine :

The information presented here is for the active ingredient, atrazine.
 Low bioaccumulation potential. Not persistent in soil. Stable in water. Highly mobile in soil. Will leach. Sinks in water (after 24 h).

Bicyclopyrone:

The following information is for the active ingredient, NOA449280.
 Not readily biodegradable. Not persistent in soil. Very high mobility in soil.

Mesotrione :

The substance has low potential for bioaccumulation. Mesotrione has medium to high mobility in soil.

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S-Metolachlor:

The information presented here is for the active ingredient, S-Metolachlor.
Low bioaccumulation potential. Not persistent in soil. Stable in water. Sinks in water (after 24 h).

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal:

Do not reuse product containers. Dispose of product containers, waste containers, and residues according to local, state, and federal health and environmental regulations.

Characteristic Waste: Not Applicable

Listed Waste: Not Applicable

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT Classification

Ground Transport - NAFTA
Not regulated

Comments

Water Transport - International
Proper Shipping Name: Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S.
(S-Metolachlor, Atrazine), Marine Pollutant
Hazard Class: Class 9
Identification Number: UN 3082
Packing Group: PG III

Air Transport

Proper Shipping Name: Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S.
(S-Metolachlor, Atrazine)
Hazard Class: Class 9
Identification Number: UN 3082
Packing Group: PG III

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Pesticide Registration:

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. Following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

Caution: Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye injury. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

EPA Registration Number(s):

100-1466

EPCRA SARA Title III Classification:

Section 311/312 Hazard Classes: Acute Health Hazard

Section 313 Toxic Chemicals: Atrazine 10.93% (CAS No. 1912-24-9)

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CERCLA/SARA 304 Reportable Quantity (RQ):
Not Applicable
RCRA Hazardous Waste Classification (40 CFR 261):
Not Applicable
TSCA Status:
Exempt from TSCA, subject to FIFRA

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA Hazard Ratings

Health: 2
Flammability: 1
Instability: 0

HMIS Hazard Ratings

Health: 2
Flammability: 1
Physical Hazard: 0

0	Minimal
1	Slight
2	Moderate
3	Serious
4	Extreme
*	Chronic

Syngenta Hazard Category: D,S

For non-emergency questions about this product call:

1-800-334-9481

Original Issued Date: 3/6/2014
Revision Date: 8/30/2017
Section(s) Revised: 3
Replaces: 5/4/2016

The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, is made with respect to the information contained herein.